

ĐÁP ÁN

I. Prepositions

rescue from / search for / navigate ... through / similar to / crowded with / run out of / pull sb down / work on / live in a space station / in the middle of / terrified of

EXERCISE: Fill in the blank with the most suitable preposition:

- The police searched the woods **FOR** the missing boy.
- Robots can't get lost. They can navigate **THROUGH** any environment.
- She was absolutely terrified **OF** the thought of jumping off the bridge.
- A table with four chairs is **IN** the middle of the dining room.
- We thought the two films were very similar **TO** a great extent.
- We ran **OUT OF** milk, so I need to buy some from the store.
- Losing her job pulls her **DOWN**.
- Many scientists want to work **ON** a space station because it has a great view of the stars.
- In the winter, this place is crowded **WITH** skiers.
- Human beings have been living **IN** space every day since the first crew arrived.
- The woman was rescued **FROM** her burning home by firefighters.

II. Choose the word/ phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

- _____ are these tablets? 732 dollars
A. What **B. How much** C. How many D. Where
- Mai: Minh, I have some amazing news! My mum bought me a new calculator. - Minh: _____.
A. Incredible. B. Are you sure? **C. Congratulations!** D. I have one too.
- Nick: Our club will have a scientist come to talk about science soon. - Mai: _____.
A. That's weird. B. That's too bad. C. Are you kidding? **D. That's great.**
- In my free time, I go on _____ to stay in touch with friends.
A. social media B. games C. smartphones D. text messages
- Student: Our science project attracted the attention of many students at school. - Teacher: _____.
A. That's fantastic. B. Are you telling the truth? C. Thanks for your efforts. D. Are you sure?
- Robots can search for people after earthquakes _____ than humans can.
A. faster B. slowly C. slower D. quickly
- Without modern science and _____, humans cannot travel to the moon.
A. technological B. technician **C. technology** D. technologically
- Jane's mom: Is the screen big? Jane: _____.
A. They're amazing! C. I know. It's big.
B. No, it doesn't **D. Yes, it is**
- If we check our tests _____ carefully, we can get higher scores.
A. much **B. more** C. a lot D. well
- Cleaning is a simple job, and robots don't get _____.
A. crazy B. mad C. bad **D. tired**
- My father prefers this robot because its battery can _____.
A. run fast **B. last longer** C. move slowly D. keep it hotter
- Besides the benefits of electronic devices, they also have a lot of _____.
A. advantages B. advantageous C. advantageously **D. disadvantages**
- If the teacher were here now, we'd ask him the difference _____ "science" and "technology".
A. among B. of **C. between** D. for




14. The protection of technologies and technological information has become _____ for many nations.
 A. the importance of a concern B. a concern of important
 C. the importance concerning **D. an important concern**
15. Many people believe that robots have made workers jobless _____ that is not necessarily true.
A. but B. and C. so D. or
16. Teenagers spend most of their time playing computer games, _____ they lost their interests in daily activities.
 A. moreover **B. so** C. however D. as a result
17. Due to the _____ in the science and technology, impossible things have become possible.
A. development B. innovation C. astronaut D. achievement
18. Scientists float in a space station because there's no _____.
 A. technology B. science **C. gravity** D. air
19. The world's _____ is growing more quickly every year. Our planet is becoming more and more crowded.
 A. pollution B. popularity **C. population** D. pollutant
20. A: What is the word that means 'very small'?
 B: I think it's '_____'.
 A. huge B. strange **C. tiny** D. scary
21. The magician was standing on the stage, but then he suddenly _____.
 A. saw B. heard C. appeared **D. disappeared**
22. The UFO hovered _____ our house for a few minutes then disappeared into the clouds.
A. above B. under C. inside D. on
23. Those aliens looked really scary. I was _____ when I saw them!
 A. delighted **B. terrified** C. happy D. bored
24. I think she is sick. She _____ to school tomorrow.
 A. will go **B. won't go** C. is going D. doesn't go
25. In the mid-19th century, scientists discovered that Mars had some similarities _____ Earth.
A. to B. with C. of D. from
26. There are a lot of strange _____ that are not discovered in the solar system.
 A. craters B. gemstones **C. planets** D. spots
27. Do you think you will be able _____ a space trip to Mercury?
A. to take B. to land C. to capture D. to escape
28. People report that they have seen lots of _____ flying objects in the sky.
 A. unfriendly B. unsatisfied **C. unidentified** D. unpurified
29. There may be a lot of _____ stones on Mars. They may be very useful for science.
 A. preciosity **B. precious** C. preciousness D. preciously
30. 'May I borrow your newspaper?'. - '_____'.
 A. That's a good idea **B. Sure. Here you are**
 C. It doesn't matter D. It's my pleasure
31. An astronaut has to wear a spacesuit _____ it may be very cold in space.
 A. so B. but **C. because** D. because of
32. Mai: How about making a cake and buying some flowers for our mom on Women's Day?
 - Lan: _____.
 A. I'm sorry B. Thank you **C. That's a good idea** D. Don't worry
33. Do you believe _____ the existence of UFOs?
 A. on **B. in** C. at D. for
34. 'Would you like to go to the concert?'. - '_____. I have a lot of homework to do.'
 A. All right, let me see **B. I'd love to, but I can't**
 C. No, not at all D. I don't think so






35. Neptune is bright blue _____ it is named after the Roman God of the sea.
 A. because B. but **C. so** D. or
36. _____ is the planet on which humans and animals live.
 A. Venus **B. Earth** C. Mars D. Jupiter
37. _____ is an essential gas for people, animals and plants to survive.
 A. Nitrogen B. Carbon dioxide C. Hydrogen **D. Oxygen**
38. It won't be safe for humans to live on the moon _____ there is not enough oxygen.
 A. but **B. because** C. and D. therefore
39. _____ is a creature that doesn't come from Earth.
 A. Flying saucer B. UFO **C. Alien** D. Spacecraft
40. Some people believe that aliens from _____ space have visited our earth.
A. outer B. abroad C. inner D. aboard

III. Use the correct tense or form of the verb given in each sentence: (0.5m)

- Mary enjoys LISTENING to music. (listen)
- When we WERE DRIVING down the hill, a strange object suddenly appeared in the sky. (drive)
- She is interested in BECOMING a doctor. (become)
- It is important TO SURF the net for more information. (surf)
- I'm sorry that I wasn't able TO PHONE you yesterday. (phone)
- A farmer is reported to have seen flying objects in the sky. They were difficult for him TO IDENTIFY (identify)
- She is looking forward to SEEING her grandparents again soon. (see)
- Our teacher didn't mind EXPLAINING the exercise until we understood it yesterday. (explain)
- The doctor advised Nam NOT TO STAY up late. (not/ stay)
- When I'm tired, I like WATCHING/TO WATCH television. (watch)
- The farmer WAS WORKING in the field when he saw a UFO. (work)
- At this time last year, they WERE BUILDING this house. (build)

IV. Look at the signs. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) for each sign.

1.	A. <u>You must pay in cash.</u> B. We don't want any money yet. C. You can pay later. D. If you have no cash, we can take cheques or credit cards.	We do not take cheques or credit cards
2/ 	A. Only three people can use the elevator. B. <u>There is an elevator in this area.</u> C. The elevator is full of people. D. There are lots of people in the elevator.	
3./ 	A. to talk with friends when driving. B. <u>not to use your phone when driving.</u> C. not to play games when driving. D. to drive and keep your phone in hand.	
4/ 	A. Caution toxic. B. Warning toxic. C. Dangerous chemical. D. <u>A, B and C are correct.</u>	

 <p>5/</p>	<p>A. You can only go straight ahead. B. <u>You can only go straight ahead and turn left.</u> C. You can turn right. D. You can only turn left.</p>
<p>6/</p> <p>What does this sign say?</p> <p>A. Disabled people can stand here. B. This is a forbidden area for the handicapped. <u>C. Facilities for disabled people are available here.</u> D. The handicapped should stay here at all times.</p>	
<p>7/</p> <p>Keep your bus ticket, Transport officers may request to see it at any time</p>	<p>A. If you lose your bust ticket, you should inform a transport officer. <u>B. There could be ticket checks during your bus journey.</u> C. Passengers without a ticket may request one from a transport officer D. If you don't have a ticket, you will have to buy one.</p>
<p>8./</p> 	<p>What does this sign say?</p> <p>A. There is a pedestrian crossing nearby. B. There is a roundabout ahead. <u>C. There is traffic light ahead.</u> D. There is street light on the next road.</p>
<p>9/</p> 	<p>A. If you catch fish here, you can't take them home. B. If you catch fish here, you mustn't sit. C. If you catch fish here, you must carry the fishing-rod. <u>D. If you catch fish here, you'll be fined.</u></p>
 <p>10/</p>	<p>What does this sign say?</p> <p>A. Let's gather to talk to each other. B. You cannot stand here. <u>C. No crowd social distancing.</u> D. You needn't queue up.</p>

V. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.

- Scientists believe that if the volcano erupts POWERFULLY, lava will probably shoot straight up into the air. (powerful)
- In the future, people can use smartphones as helpful devices to NAVIGATE. (navigation)
- Newton is considered one of the greatest SCIENTISTS in the world. (science)
- Henry got a higher score for his literature test last week because he did it more CAREFULLY than the other students. (care)
- We couldn't even recognize that robot was working because it was moving very QUIETLY. (quiet)
- There is still room for your IMPROVEMENT in your work. (improve)
- There's a growing RECOGNITION that this country can no longer afford to be a nuclear power. (recognize)
- Dane had an accident last month because of driving CARELESSLY. (care)
- The hotel rooms are SPACIOUS and comfortable. (space)
- I find her story about UFOs hardly BELIEVABLE. (believe)
- SCIENTISTS have spent years collecting information about UFOs. (science)
- Some people have very firm BELIEF in the existence of UFOs. (believe)
- Beijing has changed so much in the last few years that it's almost UNRECOGNIZABLE. (recognize)
- Christer Fuglesang said he enjoyed floating around in the WEIGHTLESS environment. (weigh)
- Annually the competition attracts millions of VIEWERS worldwide. (view)
- Laura is CARELESS so her test gets bad mark. (care)
- My old house is not as SPACIOUS as my current house. (space)
- After a few phone calls he boarded a FLIGHT to Bangkok, Thailand. (fly)

19. A Chinese New Year celebration would not be COMPLETE without fireworks. (completion)
 20. The town has changed beyond RECOGNITION since I was last here. (recognize)

21. VI. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.

1. We / robots / to serve / at restaurants / to save time/ instead of/ people / can use /.
 → **We can use robots instead of people to serve at restaurants to save time.**
2. My laptop / want to/ good for / playing games, / is not / so I / change it.
 → **My laptop is not good for playing games, so I want to change it..**
3. We / than humans /robots / can do / do not think/ any of / better / the jobs/ /.
 → **We do not think robots can do any of the jobs better than humans.**
4. too much time online /Spending/ some / negative / can have / effect on/ mental and / physical health.
 → **Spending too much time online can have some negative effect on mental and physical health..**
5. do you / going on / time / spend /social media / every day / How much /?
 → **How much time do you spend going on social media every day?**
6. life exists / on other / There's no / planets / evidence that /.
 → **There's no evidence that life exists on other planets.**
7. collecting / Scientists / years / about UFOs / information / have spent /.
 → **Scientists have spent years collecting information about UFOs.**
8. in our / other planets / intelligent beings / there / on the / solar system/ Are /? /
 → **Are there intelligent beings on other planets in our solar system?**
9. UFOs are / of some people/ just the / imagination / I think /.
 → **I think UFOs are just the imagination of some people.**
10. down onto/ On July 20th / astronaut Neil Armstrong / the moon / 1969/ stepped.
 → **On July 20th, 1969, astronaut Neil Armstrong stepped down onto the moon.**

VII. Choose the sentence (A, B, C or D) that best fits for each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.

Comparative/Superlative: Adv

1. My sister cooks better than I.
 → **I cook worse than my sister (does).**
2. All the students in my class cleaned the floor more slowly than a robot. (quickly)
 → **A robot cleaned the floor more quickly than all the students in my class (did).**
3. Mom doesn't speak English as well as Dad
 → Dad speaks **English better than Mom.**
4. My sister speaks more quickly than I
 → **I speak more slowly than my sister.**
5. This computer works better than that one.
 → That computer **works worse than this one.**

Plan + to Vo = Intend + to Vo = Be going to Vo

1. Do you plan to come over to pick me up at 5?
 → Are you **GOING TO COME OVER TO PICK UP ME UP AT 5?**
 → Do you intend **TO COME OVER TO PICK UP ME UP AT 5?**
2. They intend to build a new house in this area this year.
 → They are **GOING TO BUILD A NEW HOUSE IN THIS AREA THIS YEAR.**
 → They plan **TO BUILD A NEW HOUSE IN THIS AREA THIS YEAR.**
3. Sophie and Nick are going to meet their friends.
 → Sophie and Nick plan **TO MEET THEIR FRIENDS**
 → Sophie and Nick intend **TO MEET THEIR FRIENDS.**
4. My sister doesn't plan to watch TV.
 → My sister is **NOT GOING TO WATCH TV.**

- My sister doesn't **INTEND TO WATCH TV.** _____
5. He intends to phone his friend.
- He plans **TO PHONE HIS FRIEND.** _____
- He is **GOING TO PHONE HIS FRIEND.** _____

It is Adj To Vo ↔ V-ing be Adj

1. It's interesting to travel around the world.
- **Travelling AROUND THE WORLD IS INTERESTING.**
2. To understand different cultures and ways of life is interesting.
- **It's INTERESTING TO UNDERSTAND DIFFERENT CULTURES AND WAYS OF LIFE.**
3. Learning a foreign language isn't easy.
- **It is NOT EASY/DIFFICULT TO LEARN A FOREIGN LANGUAGE.** _____
4. Getting acquainted with the regulation in a new school is easy.
- **It's EASY TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH THE REGULATION IN A NEW SCHOOL.** _____
5. Climbing up high in the tree is very dangerous.
- **It is not SAFE TO CLIMB UP HIGH IN THE TREE.** _____
- **It IS VERY DANGEROUS TO CLIMB UP HIGH IN THE TREE** _____

SO ↔ BECAUSE

1. She studies very hard so she passed the final exam easily.
- She passed **THE FINAL EXAM EASILY BECAUSE SHE STUDIES HARD.** _____
2. The car crashed because the driver was careless.
- The driver **WAS CARELESS, SO THE CAR CRASHED.** _____
3. My phone can capture high-quality photos because it has 5 cameras. (so)
- My phone **has 5 cameras, so it can capture high-quality photos.**
4. It is raining, so we decide to postpone our trip.
- Because **it is raining, we decide to postpone our trip** . _____
5. We decided to leave early because the film was boring.
- The film **was boring, so we decided to leave early.**

ALTHOUGH ↔ BUT/HOWEVER

1. They have little money, but they are happy. (HOWEVER)
- They **have little money; however, they are happy .** _____
2. He failed in the exam. However, he didn't lose hope.
- He **failed in the exam, but he didn't lose hope.** _____
3. The weather is fine, but Mary is still bringing a raincoat with her.
- Although **the weather is fine, Mary is still bringing a raincoat with her.** _____
4. The weather was good, but we stayed indoors.
- Although **the weather was good, we stayed indoors.**
5. Although they played well, they didn't win the competition. (but)
- They **played well, but they didn't win the competition.**