

UNIT 7

SAVING ENERGY

WORD MAP

ITEMS	PRACTICE
Enormous (Adj)	Hung Kings' Festival promises to be an _____ enjoyable event. We have never spent such an _____ amount of money. The separation of trash is _____ in Ho Chi Minh City.
Amount (N) - Number (N)	The _____ of students here is 3,000. A computer can store a vast _____ of information.
Get Sb to do Sth. Have Sb do Sth. (Active causative form) Get/ Have Sth done by Sb (Passive causative form)	Never get her _____ any longer. (cook) She had a plumber _____ the pipe. (fix) He has his hair _____ once a month. (cut) They will have their house _____. (rebuild) We unluckily had our villa _____ into. (break)
<Times> + as ... as ... (Gradable comparison)	Mr Pike earns 500 dollars a month. Mr Bean earns 1,500 dollars a month. → Mr Bean earns _____.
Remember (V)	You must remember _____ sugar. (buy) I can't help remembering _____ her smooth hands for the very first time. (hold)
Luxury (N)	They chose a _____ hotel to stay in. She likes to have a few _____ like fresh flowers.
Necessity (N)	Fresh water is one of our _____. This book is very _____.

	The instructions are _____ complicated. English is _____ the possession of England.
Affect (V) - Effect (N)	The machine works _____ and helps me much. He is unable to do anything. He is an _____ performer. She worked _____, so she was fired. The judge is never _____ by others.
Account (N) (V)	Electronic goods account _____ over 30% of our exports. We came late on _____ of the storm. _____ is an attractive job. The _____ is very good.
Replace (V)	I have _____ the bulb _____ a tube. It is out-of-date and requires _____. His role is _____, so he is the best paid here.
Efficiency (N)	We want energy _____ products. The teacher is friendly and _____. This exercise was _____ solved. The test was correctly but _____ done.
Category (N)	Computer viruses fall _____ three broad categories. These books must be _____ before we issue them.
Innovation (N)	We need all the latest technological _____. He is an _____ young film director. The exercise was _____ done.

GRAMMAR

A/ CONNECTIVE

We must be careful that connectives are mentioned as functions but not parts of speech. They may be such conjunctions as “and” – “but” – “or” – “so”. Sometimes, they may be such adverbs as “moreover” – “however” – “otherwise” – “therefore”, etc. They often follow these patterns in English:

- *word/ phrase 1 + conj. + word/ phrase 2.*
- *word/ phrase 1, word/ phrase 2 + conj + word/ phrase 3 ...*
- *clause 1, conj. + clause 2.*
- *clause 1. Adverbs, clause 2. (also: clause 1, adverbs, clause 2)*
- *clause 1. clause 2, adverbs.*

Fill in the blanks with the correct conjunction

1. She drank it to keep herself warm _____ she dislikes coffee.
2. I like bananas, _____ my brother doesn't.
3. She was absent _____ her cold was worse.
4. The examination was long _____ difficult.
5. John was ill, _____ he went to bed early.
6. I'd love to play the table tennis _____ I have to complete an assignment.
7. The new models are expensive, _____ efficient.
8. He failed his examination. _____; he will have to do the examination again.
9. He likes her a lot. _____; he wouldn't keep calling her.
10. It can be black, white _____ gray.

B/ PHRASAL VERB

Fill in the blanks with the most suitable prepositions or adverbs

1. They wrote _____ the addresses so that they could get in touch.
2. The children like to put _____ nice clothes when they go out.
3. Before you go to bed, please turn _____ all the lights.
4. Please turn _____ the gas, I want to cook my lunch.
5. Students have to carry _____ their duties.
6. Yesterday, he gave _____ his evening job.
7. If you go _____ complaining, I'll leave immediately.
8. Go _____ until you get to the junction and turn left.

9. He took _____ my wet boots and made me sit by the fire.

10. May I borrow your dictionary? I want to look _____ this word.

C/ SUGGEST

– **Pattern 1:** ... **suggest + V-ing.** (*equivalent to Let's Vo./ Shall we Vo?*)

– **Pattern 2:** ... **suggest (that) + Subject + Vo (Formally)/ should Vo (Informally).**

PRACTICE

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the word in brackets

1. Her confessor suggests that she _____ a different university.
(attend)

2. The boss suggested _____ a vacation. (take)

3. The doctor suggests that he _____ smoking. (stop)

4. It has been suggested that she _____ the election. (forget)

5. We suggested that she _____ by Mr Thang. (teach)

6. We suggested _____ the past. (forget)

Rewrite the sentences

1. Ba said: "Why don't we stop eating chicken to avoid being infected with bird flu?"

→ *Ba suggested that chicken shouldn't _____.*

2. The teacher said, "Let us elect Ha Long Bay to be one of the World Wonders."

→ *The teacher suggested that Ha Long Bay _____.*

3. She said to Maxim: "Why don't you choose that book to read?"

→ *She suggested that _____.*

4. They say: "We should do something about this pollution."

→ *It is _____.*

WEEK 23, 24, 25 UNIT 7: SAVING ENERGY

I. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in each sentence:

1. For most households, lighting accounts _____ 10% to 15% of the electricity bill.
A. of B. to C. in D. for
2. If you want to save money, you should _____ the amount of water your family uses.
A. increase B. reduce C. adapt D. repair
3. In order to save electricity, an ordinary 100-watt light bulb can be replaced by _____.
A. an energy-saving bulb B. a 100-watt light
C. an electric bulb D. a lamp
4. If there is a mechanical problem, I suggest that you should _____ the manufacturer directly.
A. contact B. to contact C. contacting D. be contacted
5. A dripping faucet _____ 500 liters of water a month.
A. waste B. have waste C. can waste D. will wastes
6. Don't forget to turn the _____ off. Water is expensive.
A. tape B. tap C. trap D. cap
7. Energy-saving bulbs should be used _____ electricity.
A. save B. to save C. for save D. to saving
8. I'm looking forward to _____ you at Christmas.
A. see B. seeing C. seen D. sight
9. What are you looking _____? My picture book. I've lost it.
A. on B. for C. off D. in
10. "I passed the entrance exam into Le Hong Phong." – " _____!"
A. Good luck B. Congratulations C. How well D. Thank goodness
11. "Would you like something to drink?" – " _____. I'm thirsty."
A. Yes, I would B. No, thanks C. Yes, please D. Certainly
12. We can protect the environment by _____ air pollution.
A. to reduce B. reduced C. reducing D. reduce
13. It was raining, _____ they cancelled the trip to the mountains.
A. although B. because C. so D. when
14. Please _____ off the lights before leaving the room.
A. take B. get C. turn D. give
15. If we go _____ littering, the environment will become seriously polluted.
A. in B. out C. to D. on

II. Look at the sign / picture. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) for each sign / picture. :

1. This sign means:.....
A. There is a coffee shop.
B. There is a bus stop.
C. There is a gas station.
D. There is a post office.
2. At the airport you can see the sign . What does it mean?
A. The area where the passengers check in to board
B. The area where the passengers from landing flights come out
C. The place where the passengers will come
D. The area where the passengers wait for the flight



III. Use the correct form of the words given in each sentence:

1. Some _____ groups have declared a boycott of tourism on the island. (environment)
2. _____ air can cause illness and even death. (pollute)
3. We are going to organize a meeting of local _____ next week. (conserve)
4. The government wants to reduce tobacco _____ by 40%. (consume)
5. Some _____ want more information about the food they buy. (consume)

6. Many household _____ are expensive for us to buy. (apply)
7. These _____ will conserve the earth’s resources. (innovate)
8. There have been recent _____ in steel-making technology. (innovate)
9. _____, you’ll have to make the decision yourself. (ultimate)
10. I would like to make a _____. (suggest)
11. In the future, many buildings will be _____ by solar energy. (heat)
12. He is one of the most famous _____ in the world. (environment)
13. I'm very _____ because they use electricity to catch fish. (worry)
14. I want to see the _____ of environment from the local authority. (protect)
15. If we go on littering, the environment will become _____ polluted. (serious)
16. There is a _____ faucet in your kitchen. (drip)
17. We can protect the environment by _____ air pollution. (reduction)
18. People need to increase their daily _____ of fruit and vegetables. (consume)
19. The tablets work more _____ if you take a hot drink after them. (efficient)
20. Nowadays, the consumers want the products that work _____ and save money. (effect)

IV. Complete the sentence with the one word given below. One word can be used for more than one sentence: for/ up/ after/ on/ off/ away/ in

1. Who’s going to look _____ the children while you’re away?
2. “Turn _____ the TV for me, will you? I want to watch the cartoon.
3. She’s looked _____ her keys everywhere.
4. Turn _____ the radio. I’m working.
5. If we go _____ littering, the environment will become seriously polluted.
6. Don’t throw these newspapers _____.
7. Could you fill _____ this form?
8. Don’t wake the baby _____. Let him sleep.
9. Don’t believe her. She’s just made _____ the story.
10. Susan took _____ her coat and put it on the sofa.

V. Join each of the following pairs of sentences with “or, and, but, so , because, however and therefore”

1. I told a joke. Nobody laughed.
.....
2. You must study harder. You will go into another class.
.....
3. The city suffers from air pollution. The city suffers from water pollution.
.....
4. I knew her family. I did what I could for her.
.....
5. We can’t afford energy-saving light bulbs. The light bulbs are too expensive.
.....
6. Phong didn’t feel well. He didn’t go to work.
.....
7. Please turn down the radio. I want to be able to get to sleep.
.....
8. It rained very hard. He went out without a raincoat.
.....
9. Please try to speak more slowly. Please try to speak more clearly.
.....
10. John couldn’t pick us up for the concert. His car wouldn’t start.
.....

VI. Read the passage, choose True or False.

We can develop alternative sources of energy, and unless we try we'll never succeed. Instead of burning fossil fuels we should be concentrating on more economic uses of electricity, because electricity can be produced from any sources of energy.

If we didn't waste so much energy, our resources would last longer. We can save more energy by conservation than we can produce for the same money. Unless we do research on solar energy, wind power, tidal power, hydroelectric plants . . . our fossil fuels will **run out** and we'll all freeze or starve to death.

Many countries are spending much more time and money on research because the energy from the sun, the waves, and the winds last forever. We really won't survive unless we start working on cleaner and safer sources of energy.

1. We'll never succeed in developing alternative sources of energy if we do not try.
2. We should use electricity.
3. The energy from the sun, the waves and the winds last forever.
4. We will survive if we don't start working on cleaner and safer sources of energy.
5. The word "run out" could be best replaced by which of the following?
 - a. be used up
 - b. run away
 - c. disappear
 - d. be rare
6. What will happen if we don't try to develop alternative sources of energy?
 - a. We'll never be successful people.
 - b. We will all freeze or starve to death.
 - c. Our resources would last longer.
 - d. We can save more energy.

VII. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in each sentence:

About twenty percent of the world's present energy (1) _____ from the sun in one form or another. Special devices have already been made (2) _____ to put on the roofs of the houses and flats to (3) _____ the sun's rays and thus heat water. Thousands of these devices are now being used to provide energy in homes throughout the United States while more than a million solar (4) _____ units have already been built in homes in Japan. Other purposes (5) _____ which solar energy is at present being used include the removal of salt from seawater, irrigation and sewage disposal.

For most people in developing countries, the (6) _____ is not for air-conditioners or central heating but for cheap ways of cooking food, drying crops and lighting homes.

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. goes | B. comes | C. prevent | D. protect |
| 2. A. difficult | B. effective | C. available | D. valuable |
| 3. A. catch | B. store | C. dissolve | D. cover |
| 4. A. water-heat | B. water-heating | C. heat-water | D. heat-watering |
| 5. A. for | B. in | C. from | D. by |
| 6. A. supply | B. lack | C. need | D. response |

VIII. Rewrite the sentences so that they are nearest in meaning to the sentence printed before them:

1. It was raining, so we decided to postpone our camping.
→ Since _____
2. She wants them to sing a song.
→ She suggests that they _____
3. She was tired and therefore wanted to go home.
→ She wanted to go home because of _____
4. She couldn't join us because she was busy.
→ She was busy, so _____
5. Because of having a lot of difficulties, she managed to sell the house.
→ As _____
6. They requested us to leave the place at once.
→ They suggested that we _____
7. Promise to try harder or I won't help you.
→ If _____
8. Because I am sick, I don't want to go out.
→ Because of _____
9. Because of their good performance, they won that match.
→ They won _____

- 10. Because he behaved badly, he found himself in trouble.
→ He found _____
- 11. Because of his serious sickness, he couldn't come to class.
→ Because _____
- 12. Because of your advice, we didn't use that poisonous chemical.
→ We didn't _____
- 13. Because the water is polluted, we cannot swim in this river.
→ Because of _____
- 14. "Why don't you complain to the company, Phong?" said Bao.
→ Bao suggested _____
- 15. You practice your English regularly or your English does not improve.
→ If _____
- 16. Why don't you work harder on your pronunciation?
→ I suggest that _____
- 17. Mrs. Loan has flu. She has to take some medicine.
→ I suggest that _____
- 18. Don't look at your books when doing the test.
→ I suggest that _____
- 19. Tuan didn't come. We went without him.
→ Tuan _____
- 20. Hong is not beautiful. I'm very fond of her.
→ Hong _____

IX. Put the following words in the correct order to make meaning sentences :

- 1- should / the amount / your / uses / you / of / family / reduce / electricity.
.....
- 2- showers / can / neighbor / because / water / my / taking save / suggests / they.
.....
- 3- the sun / the roof / solar panels / on / of / the energy / installed / a house / from / are / to receive.
.....
- 4- turn off / when / must / the classroom / remember / you / the fan / to / leave / you.
.....
- 5- love / TV / do / has to / homework / would / to / but / his / Minh / watch / he.
.....