

# UNIT 8: FESTIVALS AROUND THE WORLD

## LESSON 2-1

### A. VOCABULARY:

1. celebrate	/'selɪbreɪt/	(v)	:	ăn mừng, chúc mừng
=> celebration	/'selɪ'breɪʃn/	(n)	:	việc ăn mừng, chúc mừng
2. decorate	/'dekəreɪt/	(v)	:	trang trí
=> decoration	/'dekə'reɪʃn/	(n)	:	đồ trang trí
3. exchange	/'ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	(v)	:	trao đổi
4. greeting	/'gri:tɪŋ/	(n)	:	lời chào, lời chúc
5. midnight	/'mɪdnɑ:t/	(n)	:	nửa đêm
6. pudding	/'pʊdɪŋ/	(n)	:	bánh pudding
7. temple	/'tempəl/	(n)	:	đền thờ
8. tradition	/'trə'dɪʃn/	(n)	:	truyền thống
=> traditional	/'trə'dɪʃənəl/	(a)	:	theo truyền thống
9. wish	/'wɪʃ/	(n)	:	ước
10. European	/'jʊərə'pi:ən/	(a, n)	:	người châu Âu, thuộc về châu Âu
=> Europe	/'jʊərəp/	(n)	:	Châu Âu
11. Scotland	/'skɒtlənd/	(n)	:	Nước Xcôt - len
=> Scottish	/'skɒtɪʃ/	(a)	:	người, tiếng Xcôt - len

### B. PRACTICE

#### I. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence

- “Hello. How are you ?” is a \_\_\_\_\_ we use every day.  
A. greeting                      B. decoration                      C. tradition                      D. presentation
- My family and friends all \_\_\_\_\_ a happy birthday.  
A. invite                      B. wish                      C. come                      D. decorate
- Eating vegan food on the first day of Lunar New Year is our family’s \_\_\_\_\_ custom.  
A. traditional                      B. traditionally                      C. tradition                      D. traditionalism
- On Christmas, we \_\_\_\_\_ gifts with each other.  
A. buy                      B. give                      C. exchange                      D. wish
- My friend Joanne lives in Scotland. She’s \_\_\_\_\_  
A. Scottice                      B. Scotticise                      C. Scottish                      D. Scotticism
- When the clock strikes 12 o’clock, it’s \_\_\_\_\_. The new year will begin  
A. midday                      B. midnight                      C. midway                      D. midterm
- Hung \_\_\_\_\_ is the place where we honor our Hung Kings.  
A. Church                      B. Markets                      C. Temple                      D. Pagoda
- In some European countries, families \_\_\_\_\_ their houses on Christmas.  
A. decorate                      B. exchange                      C. volunteer                      D. compete
- A: “ My family makes our own moon cakes to celebrate Moon festival” – B: \_\_\_\_\_  
A. Good idea                      B. That’s right                      C. What’s that ?                      D. That’s interesting
- In stories, Santa Claus usually visit our home \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.  
A. in                      B. on                      C. at                      D. about

#### II. Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.

- people / in Vietnam, / Like / Koreans / temples. / also / visit  
=> Like \_\_\_\_\_.
- dessert / is / Japan’s. / different from / Germany’s / Christmas  
=> Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_.
- people / to bring / at midnight / In Spain, / good luck. / eat green grapes  
=> In Spain, \_\_\_\_\_.
- that / will bring / believe / you happiness. / Scottish people / the drink  
=> Scottish \_\_\_\_\_.
- Ao Dai / is / Wearing / Vitenamese / an/ tradition./ important /  
=> Wearing \_\_\_\_\_.