

UNIT 10: RECYCLING

ADJECTIVE FOLLOWED BY AN INFINITIVE OR A NOUN CLAUSE: (Tính từ theo sau bởi một động từ nguyên mẫu hoặc một mệnh đề danh từ)**1. To-infinitive :** Động từ nguyên mẫu được dùng

- Sau các tính từ diễn tả phản ứng và cảm giác như : *glad, sorry, sad, delighted, pleased, happy, afraid, anxious, surprised, shocked, ...*

E.g. : I am very pleased to see you here.

He is afraid to stay at home alone at night.

- Sau một số tính từ thông dụng khác như : *right, wrong, difficult, certain, welcome, careful, important, interesting, lovely, ready, lucky, likely, good, hard, dangerous, safe,...* và sau các tính từ trong cấu trúc **enough** và **too**.

It + be + adjective + to – infinitive**E.g. :** English is not difficult for us to learn.
The apples are ripe enough to pick.

- Sau các tính từ trong cấu trúc nhấn mạnh với chủ ngữ giả **It** :

E.g. : It's very difficult to learn Egyptian. It's nice to talk to you.**2. Noun clauses (That clause) :** Mệnh đề danh từ (noun clause) thường được dùng

- Với các tính từ diễn tả cảm xúc, sự lo lắng, tin tưởng,... như *glad, pleased, relieved, sorry, afraid, anxious, worried, confident, certain,...*

S + be + adjective + noun clause (that clause)**E.g. :** I am delighted that she passed the exam.
I'm afraid that I can't accept your assignment.

- Sau các tính từ trong cấu trúc nhấn mạnh với chủ ngữ giả **It** : *necessary, essential, imperative, imperative,...* và sau các động từ như : *suggest, recommend,...*

**It + be + adjective / verb + present subjective
[S + V + (should) + V (bare-inf)]****E.g. :** It is necessary that she should know the truth.
It is essential that we should protect the environment.
The council suggested that she be here tomorrow.**EXERCISES****I. Fill in each gap in the sentences with a suitable adjective from the box:****difficult, welcome, shocked, impossible, willing, careful, lucky, motivated, anxious, content**

- Are you _____ to accept responsibility?
- She was _____ to hear her children falling from the tree.
- You're _____ to use my car.
- You're very _____ to be alive after that accident.
- It's virtually _____ to predict the weather accurately.
- It's _____ to climb that high and steep hill.
- Be _____ not to walk on the sidewalks!
- These students are _____ to learn English.
- The children are _____ to go to the circus.
- He was _____ to stay at home and read a book.

II. Fill in each gap with the correct passive form of the verb from the box:**A. FORM:****answer, make, send, open, use, build, hold, sign, clean, recycle**

- This room will _____ later.
- This parcel mustn't _____ until Christmas.
- Tea can _____ with hot water.
- Tires can _____ to make pipes or floor coverings.
- Applications should _____ before December 30th.
- A meeting will _____ before Teacher's Day.
- The new bridge is going to _____ by the end of the year.
- Cloth bags should _____ instead of plastic bags.
- This question can _____ by most of the students.
- This contract must _____ by the manager today.

B. TENSE:**publish, build, pollute, injure, make, paint, plant, play, cut**

- Football _____ all over the world.
- Millions of cars _____ in Japan every year.
- How many languages _____ in Canada?
- Lots of trees _____ down last year.
- The ceiling _____ on.
- His best work _____ next year.

- 7. She _____ seriously _____ last night.
- 8. Two more bridges _____ in this area next month.
- 9. Our environment _____ by chemicals at present.
- 10. Young trees _____ in the school garden by seventh form students last week.

III. Make sentences, using IT + BE + ADJ + TO V:

- 0. Learning English is difficult.
-> It is difficult to learn English.
- 1. Seeing our friends again was wonderful.
.....
- 2. Complain about that matter now is useless.
.....
- 3. Sitting in one place for so long was very uncomfortable.
.....
- 4. Going to that party next week will be a lot of fun.
.....
- 5. Finding example of that is almost impossible.
.....
- 6. Traveling to Bach Long Vi Island by boat will be very interesting.
.....
- 7. Understanding that book is very difficult for me.
.....
- 8. Writing good compositions in English is not easy.
.....
- 9. Driving home here to Lang Son is very tiring.
.....
- 10. Getting to school by bus is not very convenient.
.....
- 11. Protecting the environment from pollution is very important.
.....
- 12. Finishing this work tonight is hard for me.
.....
- 13. Driving a car is not easy.
.....
- 14. Passing the final exam is easy for her.
.....
- 15. Flying to Nha Trang is comfortable.
.....
- 16. Letting your baby go out alone is very dangerous.
.....

IV. Combine each pair of the sentences, using the adjective + to-infinitive/ noun clause structures:

- 1. She was disappointed. She heard about it.
.....
- 2. He will win the game. I am sure.
.....
- 3. They passed all the exams. They are lucky.
.....
- 4. John got Ann's letter yesterday. He was very surprised.
.....
- 5. She can't come. I am afraid.
.....
- 6. We heard about your father's illness. We were sorry.
.....
- 7. I have nothing better to offer you. I'm ashamed.
.....
- 8. Susan received a lot of birthday presents. She was happy.
.....

9. You wouldn't come back. I was worried.

10. You are interested in protecting the environment. We are delighted.

V. Find and correct mistakes in the following sentences:

- 1. Old car tires can be recycle to make pipes and floor coverings. _____
- 2. We delighted that you won the first prize in the chess tournament. _____
- 3. The glass is broken up, melted, and made from new glassware. _____
- 4. When will the gift bring here? _____
- 5. Reduce means not buy products which are over packaged. _____
- 6. It is difficult to building a house in a month. _____
- 7. I'm afraid the meal isn't prepare well enough for the party. _____
- 8. She was happy that her friend remembering her birthday. _____
- 9. It is uneasy for prevent people from polluting the environment. _____
- 10. Will be this school upgraded next year? _____
- 11. Every milk bottle can is reused thirty times. _____
- 12. It is danger for people to do their shopping in the city center. _____
- 13. Instead for reusing plastic bags, we shouldn't use them at all. _____
- 14. We are looking forward to see you in April. _____
- 15. We can make vegetable matter to compost and fertilize our field. _____
- 16. You will be gave a present when you go to the party next Saturday. _____
- 17. It is unhealthily to live in many of the world's cities. _____
- 18. Miss Blake is one of the represents from Friends of the Earth. _____
- 19. The project will be show to the public when it is finished, _____
- 20. Mixture the flour with the eggs and butter. _____
- 21. Please contact with me if you have any questions. _____

VI. Rewrite these sentences:

- 1. Exploring the world of Personal Computer is fascinating. _____
- 2. They burned the plastic bottles and old plastic bags. It isn't good. _____
- 3. Keeping the environment clean is extremely important. _____
- 4. Understanding the handbook isn't difficult. _____
- 5. Buy a Complex. It isn't expensive. _____
- 6. I am afraid. My friend won't visit this city this weekend because of the bad weather. _____
- 7. The workers haven't finished their work before dark. They are disappointed. _____
- 8. The boys are very excited. They are playing the coming game. _____
- 9. Nam is going to pass the exam easily. His parents are sure about that. _____
- 10. Their parents take good care of them. The children are lucky. _____
- 11. She can go to the dancing club on the weekend. She is happy. _____
- 12. She is anxious. She can't come to class on time. _____
- 13. Hung did a brave action. He was proud of this. _____

14. She is quite disappointed. She hasn't finished the work on time.

VII. Change these sentences to the passive voice:

1. They deliver our papers every morning. _____

2. The student put up the tent in the rain. _____

3. They cut the grass in the garden yesterday. _____

4. People celebrate May Day every year. _____

5. The farmers are plowing the rice fields. _____

6. Nam's father has just bought another villa. _____

7. The child is eating a lot of fruits. _____

8. The servant was making coffee. _____

9. Nam can speak English. _____

10. Tran can made this machine herself. _____

11. The man must pay the money now. _____

12. The pupils made the chairs last month. _____

13. He has to send the package now. _____

14. They can't put these things here. _____

15. Mary types the letters very quickly. _____

16. You mustn't use that machine after 5.30 p.m. _____

17. The principal will hold an English-speaking contest in Quang Trung School next month.

18. Janet gave Mary and her little cousin two teddy bears on their birthday by coincidence.

19. Pollution and chemicals from the factories have been polluting the environment.

20. Mr. Jones has just sold the old house at the end of the road.

21. They are building a ring road in the other side of the city.

22. The city dwellers mustn't throw rubbish very carelessly.

23. You should keep these flowers in a warm sunny place.

24. The committee will have to change the day of the meeting again.

25. Many people speak English all over the world.

26. A businessman will buy many houses in that area next year.

27. The reporter is interviewing the eight-form students at the moment.

28. They have kept these boxes of chocolates for three weeks.

29. Our teacher corrects our homework on the blackboard every day.

30. The workers will build a supermarket beside the school next year.

VIII. Choose the word or phrase that needs correcting:

- Ann (A) got mark 10 (B) in Math so she (C) felt very (D) happily.
- I (A) expect (B) to meet by my uncle when I (C) arrive (D) at the airport.
- I (A) myself don't eat chili, but it's (B) the most popular (C) spice in (D) a world.
- A lot of crop (A) can't be (B) grew in the mountains because (C) it (D) gets to cold.
- (A) It's very difficult (B) for students (C) to answer all of (D) the question in fifteen minutes.
- The house (A) painted more than (B) five years ago, so I'm (C) going to repaint (D) it.
- (A) As soon as Sylvia and Ronald (B) will arrive, the meeting (C) can (D) start.
- (A) Would you (B) like (C) coming (D) to my birthday party?
- We (A) reached the (B) nearest village after (C) walk for (D) five hours.
- The telephone (A) was invented (B) with a (C) Scotsman, Alexander Graham Bell, (D) in 1876.
- (A) The air is (B) polluting by smoke (C) from (D) industrial factories.
- Waste paper (A) and old clothes (B) will collect (C) for our (D) mini-project.

IX. Use the correct preposition:

- What did the government do to prevent people _____ throwing drink cans away?
- If you want to share your recycling story _____ our reader, call us at 35262432.
- In the factory, the glass is broken _____, melted and made _____ new glassware.
- Contact an organization like Friends of the Earth _____ information.
- We should use cloth bags instead _____ plastic bags.
- We can look _____ information _____ recycling things in the local library.
- Are you interested _____ protecting our environment?
- Those shoes are made _____ old car tires.
- This counterfeit Iphone is made _____ China. You were cheated.
- Don't throw things _____. Try to recycle them.
- On behalf _____ my class, I would like to show my own opinion.
- The telephone was invented _____ a Scottish inventor, Alexander Graham Bell.
- You should make contact _____ our company as soon as possible if there is something wrong.
- She is making _____ story. Don't believe her.
- This project will be carried _____ next month.
- Don't throw things _____. Try and find another use _____ them.
- We can look information _____ recycling things in the local library.
- These shoes are made _____ old car tires.
- 'Vegetable matter' is made _____ compost.
- Are you interested _____ protecting the environment.
- We should use cloth bags instead _____ plastic bags.
- In the factory, the glass is broken _____, melted and made _____ new glassware.

X. Use the correct tense or form of the verb in parentheses:

- Nowadays a lot of important inventions (carry out) _____ by scientists (work) _____ for large industrial firms. However, there (be) _____ still opportunities for other people (invent) _____ various things. In Britain, there is a weekly TV program which (attempt) _____ to show all the devices which people (invent) _____ recently. The people (organize) _____ the program receive information about 700 inventions per year. New ideas can (develop) _____ by private inventors. However, it is important (consider) _____ these questions: Will it work? Will it (want) _____?
- These newspapers (print) _____ by that factory every day.
- It's very dangerous (drive) _____ fast in a crowded area.
- Toyota cars (make) _____ in Japan.
- The mails (always deliver) _____ to this office before 9 a.m.
- We (be) _____ very delighted (receive) _____ your letter yesterday.
- I (give) _____ a cute cat on my birthday last year.
- English (speak) _____ in Vietnam for a long time.
- Those children (plant) _____ some young trees right now.
- Peter doesn't enjoy (follow) _____ by strangers.
- It's a very big company. One thousand people (employ) _____ there.
- Mary usually (wash) _____ her hands carefully before meals.
- Please ask them (turn) _____ the lights on.

14. Cheese and butter (make) _____ from milk.
 15. You can't drive along that street. It (repair) _____.

XI. Use the correct form of the word in parentheses:

1. These days it is (possibility) _____ to open a newspaper without reading about the damage we're doing to the (environmental) _____. The earth is being (threat) _____ and the future looks bad. What can each of us do?
 We cannot clean up our (pollution) _____ seas (night) _____ nor can we stop the (appear) _____ of plants and animals. But we can stop adding to the problem while (science) _____ search for an answer and laws are passed in nature's (defend) _____.
 It may not be easy to change your lifestyle (complete) _____, but some steps are (ease) _____ to take: cut down the amount of (drive) _____ you do or use as little plastic as possible. It's so easy to save (energetic) _____, which also (reduction) _____ (house) _____ bills. We must all make personal (decide) _____ to work for the future of our children if we want to (sure) _____ a (good) _____ for them.
2. There are some _____ zones outside Ho Chi Minh City. (industry)
 3. Papers and cans are _____ materials. (recycle)
 4. Reduce means not buying products which are _____. (package)
 5. The country's main _____ resources include forests, coal and oil. (nature)
 6. It's very _____ to cross the avenue at rush hours. (danger)
 7. Making soil _____ is the farmer's work. (fertilize)
 8. Despite what is printed on the label, this product is not _____ friendly. (environment)
 9. Air is a _____ of gases. (mix)
 10. Attractive _____ can help to sell _____. (package / produce)
 11. Waste paper can be _____ after being _____. (use / recycling)
 12. Miss White is one of the _____ from "Friends of the Earth". (represent)
 13. Bowls, vases, jars and glasses are sold in the _____ store at the corner. (glass)
 14. Dead leaves fall to the ground and _____ very quickly in wet weather. (compose)
 15. The teacher gave the children a very detailed _____ of the recycling plan. (explain)
 16. Use a _____ spoon to mash the paper. (wood)
 17. One ton of _____ saves _____ ten trees. (recycle / approximate)
 18. Expenditure on wildlife _____ has been cut to an _____ minimum due to economic crisis. (reduce)
 19. Japan was rapidly _____ in the late 19th century. (industry)
 20. Compost is one of the most wonderful natural _____. (fertility)
 21. He said that his jokes were _____. (intend)
 22. _____ are very _____ about the rising in global temperature. (environment / concern)
 23. Reduce means not buying products which are _____. (overpackage)
 24. Linda is one of the _____ from Friends of the Earth. (represent)
 25. The country's _____ resources include forests, coal and oil. (nature)
 26. Waste paper can be _____ after being recycling. (use)
 27. It's _____ to cross the avenue. (danger)
 28. Compost is a wonderful _____. It helps plants grow. (fertilize)
 29. Share your _____ story with our readers! (recycle)
 30. Air is a _____ of gases. (mix)
 31. Attractive _____ can help to sell products. (package)
 32. These products are _____ friendly. (environment)
 33. This novel is not _____ of all his works. (represent)
 34. The outbreak of the flu epidemic resulted in a sharp _____ in the number of tourists. (reduce)
 35. Recycling programs have helped to solve some of the _____ problems. (environment)
 36. These plants grow well in _____ soil by the river. (fertilize)
 37. This book is very interesting; it contains lots of _____ information. (use)
 38. The river has been used for many years as an _____ waste dump. (industry)
 39. All of the students in my class elected Huong as our _____. (represent)
 40. The silence and _____ of the house made the children feel frightened. (empty)

41. Farmers use different kinds of _____ to enrich the soil. (fertilize)
 42. We are very surprised at the speed of the _____ of the city. (industrial)
 43. Companies are encouraging people to buy more by _____ the prices of their products. (reduce)
 44. The money should be more _____ spent on the recycling plan. (use)

XII. Choose the word of phrase (A,B,C or D) that best fits the blank space in each sentence:

1. Try to _____ amount of fat in your diet.
 a. reuse b. refill c. reduce d. recycle
2. I am delighted _____ you passed your exam.
 a. that b. to c. in order to d. so that
3. Tree leaves _____ to wrap things.
 a. should used b. should be used c. should been used d. should be use
4. _____ is a wonderful natural fertilizer.
 a. Compost b. Plastic c. Envelope d. Garbage
5. Glass is broken up, melted and made into new _____.
 a. silverware b. hardware c. ironware d. glassware
6. Is the rubbish _____ every day?
 a. collect b. collecting c. collected d. be collected
7. We were delighted _____ your letter yesterday.
 a. to get b. got c. getting d. get
8. We should use _____ bags instead of plastic bags.
 a. cloth b. clothe c. clothed d. clothing
9. I _____ some rice on the floor of the chicken coop.
 a. scattered b. grew c. threw away d. raised
10. Milk bottles can be _____ after being cleaned.
 a. collect b. thrown away c. broken d. reused
11. It is important _____ students attend all the lectures.
 a. that b. in order to c. to d. so as to
12. _____ is waste from the body of a large animal such as an elephant or a cow.
 a. Compost b. Dung c. Garbage d. Fertilizer
13. She has already _____ his cup five or six times.
 a. refilled b. reused c. reduced d. recycled
14. I threw _____ all the broken toys.
 a. aside b. away c. down d. in
15. Break the chocolate _____ into squares.
 a. up b. in c. on d. off
16. _____ is a mixture of decaying plants and vegetables that is added to soil to improve its quality.
 a. Compost b. Dung c. Trash d. Fertilizer

XIII. Choose the word of phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in each sentence:

1. Giving up smoking _____ the risk of heart disease.
 A. recycles B. lowers C. reduces D. elevates
2. Cover the burned area with a thick _____ dressing.
 A. sterile B. conscious C. affected D. polluted
3. People use first-aid _____ ease the victim's pain and anxiety.
 A. so that B. in order that C. in order to D. so as not to
4. We can see a boy _____ a water buffalo.
 A. ride B. rode C. ridden D. riding
5. _____ you mind if I smoke here ?
 A. Do B. Can C. Would D. Could
6. Nowadays few people wear shoes _____ from old car tires.
 A. make B. to make C. made D. making
7. _____ I do the washing-up ? – No, thanks. I can do it myself.
 A. Shall B. Will C. Would D. Do
8. Glass _____ from sand.
 A. is made B. is being made C. was made D. makes

XIV. Choose the best answer:

1. Farmers collect household and garden waste to make _____.
A. glassware B. compost C. fabric D. floor coverings
2. We are delighted _____ your English exam.
A. you pass B. you passed C. you to pass D. your passing
3. You can _____ information on recycling things in the library.
A. look for B. take out C. throw away D. break up
4. Milk bottles can be _____ after being cleaned.
A. recycled B. soaked C. broken D. reused
5. _____ using plastic bags, we shouldn't use them at all.
A. Because of B. In spite of C. Instead of D. Despite
6. You'll get back your _____ when you bring the can back for recycling.
A. payment B. deposit C. account D. envelope
7. It's _____ to swim across a big river like Tien River.
A. broken B. important C. dangerous D. industrial
8. Nowadays people wear _____ and sandals made from old car tires.
A. wooden shoes B. recycled shoes C. slippers D. trainers
9. Farmers use animal dung for _____ their fields.
A. making B. developing C. fertilizing D. improving
10. In Britain, the milkman brings milk bottles to houses and collects the empty ones.
A. empty B. full C. crowded D. deserted
11. My sister sold all the empty cans she collected _____ funds for the orphans.
A. to take B. to raise C. to rise D. to use
12. One of the solutions to reduce the shopping garbage is using _____.
A. plastic bags B. cloth bags C. wood bags D. shopping bags
13. Stop boys! It's _____ near the streets.
A. dangerous for playing B. dangerously to play
B. C. dangerous to playing D. dangerous to play
14. "Friends of the Earth" is an _____ organization.
A. environmental B. scientific C. technical D. industrial
15. Don't throw away vegetable matters. It can be used to make food for _____.
A. animals B. plants C. fields D. all are correct

XV. Rewrite each of these sentences, keeping the meaning unchanged:

1. Customers have to pay the bill at once before leaving the restaurant.
The bill _____
2. Many people speak English as a second language over the world.
English _____
3. Working in those conditions is impossible for me.
It's _____
I _____
4. I will repair your bicycle tomorrow afternoon.
Your _____
5. "Don't throw things away", Miss Blake said to the students.
Miss Blake _____
6. Penicillin can cure many dangerous diseases.
Many _____
7. Does your country export rice to Britain?
Is rice _____
8. She's very pleased to see her grandparents soon.
She is looking _____
9. We find it difficult to answer this question.
This question _____
We have _____

10. I was very delighted that I passed the entrance exam.

I was very delighted _____

11. No one has opened that box for the last hundred years.

That box _____

12. My parents sent me a lot of toys on my 1st birthday,

I _____

I was _____

A _____

13. These women used to wear long dresses.

Long _____

14. People rumor that the King was afraid of his wife.

The King _____

It is _____

15. Teachers made their students work very hard in exam time.

Students _____

16. As a representative from my class, I would like to discuss about this problem.

On _____

17. Children like walking in the rain.

(INTERESTED) _____

(ENJOY) _____

(EXCITED) _____

(FOND) _____

(FASCINATED) _____

18. Turn off all the lights before leaving the room.

All the _____

19. There were a lot of people at the discotheque.

The discotheque _____

20. I have never known that man before.

That man _____