

Week 4 (from 20/04/2020 to 25/04/2020 )

ACCESS 8

MODULE 8: OUR PRECIOUS EARTH

TUESDAY, APRIL 21<sup>ST</sup> , 2020

UNIT 8A: WORLD WONDERS (P.80, 81)

### Environmental problems

1. global warming (n):
2. acid rain (n):
3. air pollution (n):
4. endangered species (n):
5. deforestation (n):
6. water pollution (n):

### NEW WORDS:

1. archeological (adj):
2. freshwater lake (n):
3. dry lake bed (n):
4. sand dune (n):
5. sacred rock (n):
6. marble (n):
7. delicatèd (adj):
8. goddess (n)
9. peak (n)


### GRAMMAR:

#### 1. A/An - The

*A/an: refer to something not specific.*

*The: talk about something specific or with a singular countable noun to refer to all the members of certain group.*

*Note: We use the with nouns which are **unique** (the Earth) and **names of the seas, rivers, mountain ranges, desserts, oceans** (the Black Sea, the Nile, the Alps, the Sahara, the Pacific Ocean)*

 *The UK and the USA...*

#### 2. The passive (simple present)

**Active:    s       + V(s/es)                    + O**

**Passive:    S       + am/is/are +P.P + (by O)**



**Eg:** Marry makes this cake.

→ This cake **is made** by Marry.

## TASK 1: EXERCISE 2/ P. 80

### 8a World wonders

2 Read the text and answer the questions. Which place ...

- 1 was home to animals that don't exist any longer?
- 2 faces problems because of climate changes?
- 3 is home to beautiful ancient buildings?
- 4 is under repair?
- 5 looks like a desert?



the Acropolis



the Tibetan Plateau



the Willandra Lakes Region

## TASK 2: EXERCISE 3/ P.80

### 8a World wonders

3 Match the underlined words/phrases to their meanings below.

restoration   conserve   peaks   melting   due to

- becoming liquid =
- mountains =
- because of =
- protect =
- repair =

## TASK 3: EXERCISE 8/P.81

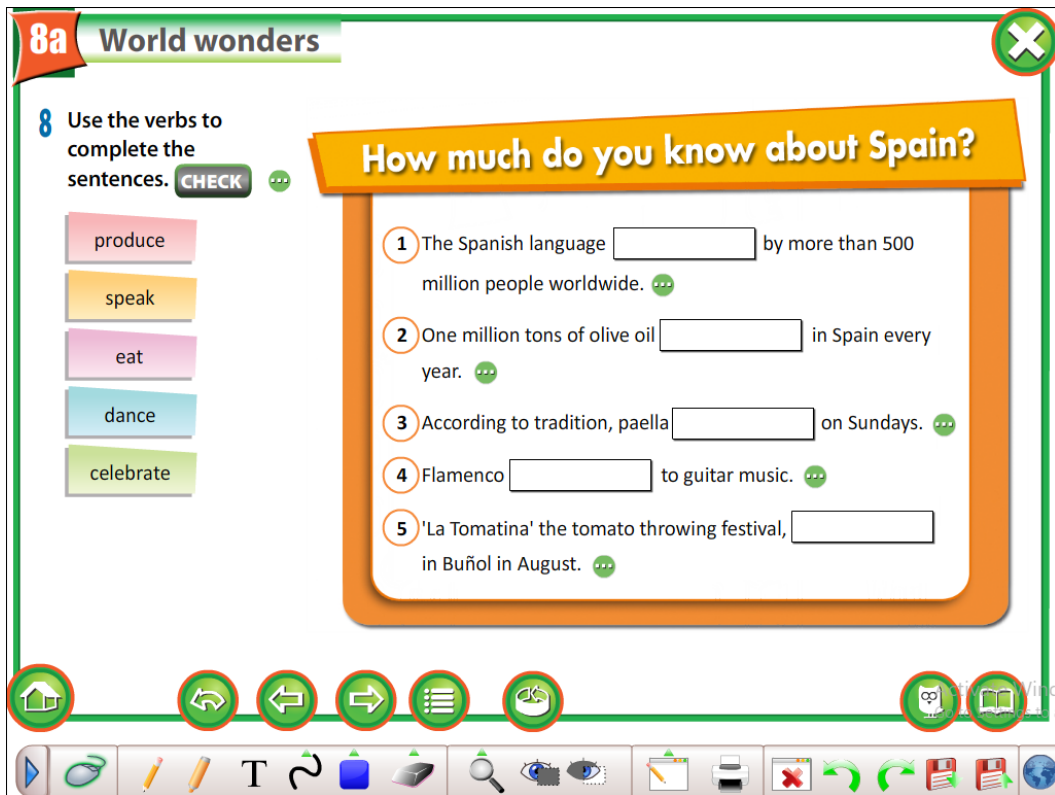
### 8a World wonders

8 Use the verbs to complete the sentences. **CHECK** ...

produce  
speak  
eat  
dance  
celebrate

#### How much do you know about Spain?

- 1 The Spanish language  by more than 500 million people worldwide. ...
- 2 One million tons of olive oil  in Spain every year. ...
- 3 According to tradition, paella  on Sundays. ...
- 4 Flamenco  to guitar music. ...
- 5 'La Tomatina' the tomato throwing festival,  in Buñol in August. ...

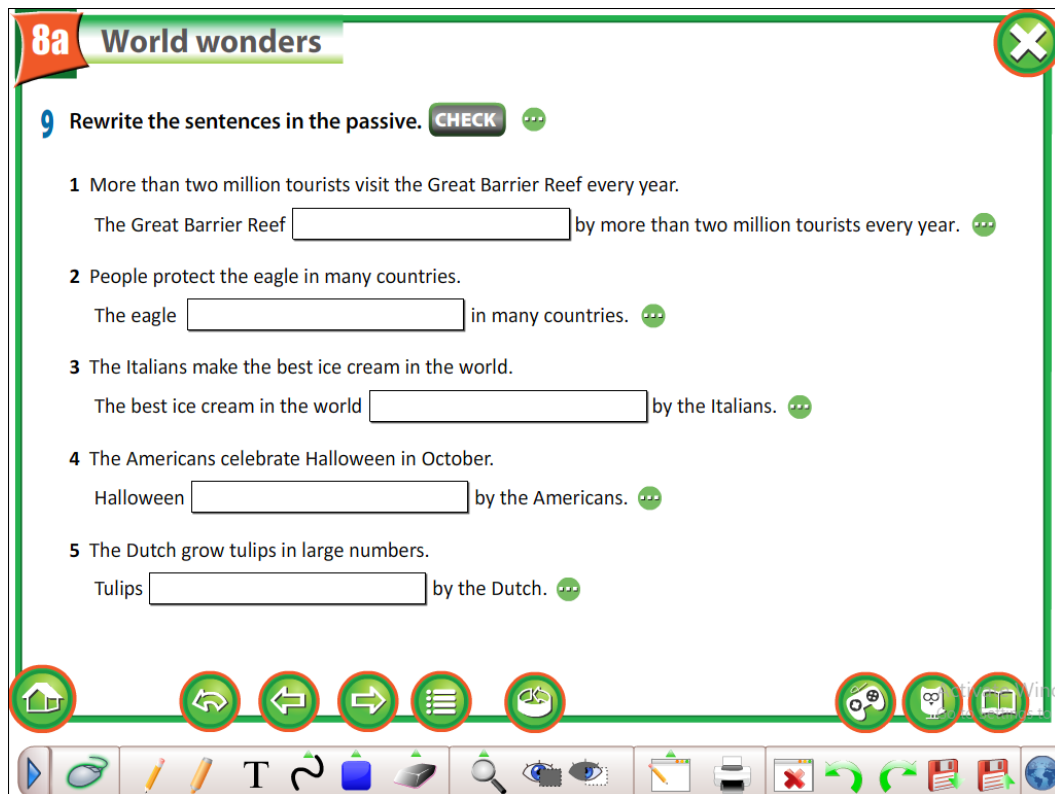


## TASK 4: EXERCISE 9/ P.81

### 8a World wonders

9 Rewrite the sentences in the passive. **CHECK** ...

- 1 More than two million tourists visit the Great Barrier Reef every year.  
The Great Barrier Reef  by more than two million tourists every year. ...
- 2 People protect the eagle in many countries.  
The eagle  in many countries. ...
- 3 The Italians make the best ice cream in the world.  
The best ice cream in the world  by the Italians. ...
- 4 The Americans celebrate Halloween in October.  
Halloween  by the Americans. ...
- 5 The Dutch grow tulips in large numbers.  
Tulips  by the Dutch. ...



## UNIT 8B: SPECIAL BUILDINGS (P.82, 83)

### \*NEW WORDS

READ THE TEXT AND THEN UNDERLINE NEW WORDS IN YOUR STUDENT 'S BOOK (USING PENCIL TO DO IT)

### SUGGESTED NEW WORDS:

1. architect (n):
2. environmentally friendly(phr):
3. filtered (adj):

(IF YOU HAVE OTHER WORDS WHICH YOU DON'T KNOW, YOU CAN ASK ME)

### \*GRAMMAR:

#### 1. THE PASSIVE (SIMPLE PAST,PRESENT PERFECT, WILL)

##### a. Simple past:

Active: s + V(2/ed) + O

Passive: S + **was/were** +P.P + (by O)

Eg: He cleaned his house yesterday.

→ His house **was clean**.

##### b. Present perfect

Active: s + have/has + V3/ed + O

Passive: S + **have/ has** + **been** +P.P + (by O)

Eg: She has done her homework .

→Her homework **has been done**.

##### c. Will (Future tense)

Active: s + will + V3/ed + O

Passive: S + **will** + **be** +P.P + (by O)

Eg: Mint will speak English in her class next week.

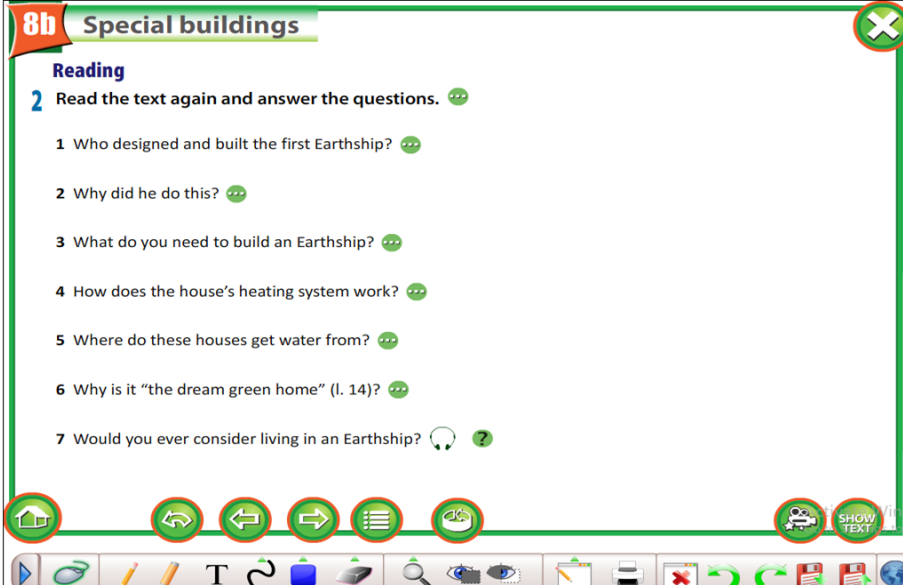
→ English **will be spoken** in her class **by** Mint next week.

#### 3. THE CAUSATIVE (THỂ NHỜ VÀ)

*We use the causative to show that someone else does something for someone.*

**S+ have/has + O (something)+ P.P +.....+ by someone**

#### TASK 1: EXERCISE 2/ P.82



**8b Special buildings**

**Reading**

2 Read the text again and answer the questions. 🗨️

- 1 Who designed and built the first Earthship? 🗨️
- 2 Why did he do this? 🗨️
- 3 What do you need to build an Earthship? 🗨️
- 4 How does the house's heating system work? 🗨️
- 5 Where do these houses get water from? 🗨️
- 6 Why is it "the dream green home" (l. 14)? 🗨️
- 7 Would you ever consider living in an Earthship? 🗨️

Windows  
Activate Windows.

**TASK 2: EXERCISE 3/ P.82**

**8b**
**Special buildings**
X

**3** Match the underlined words to their meanings. Which of them sound similar in your language? ...

waste
designed
generate
except

stored
released
filtered

- apart from =  ...
- kept =  ...
- garbage =  ...
- let go =  ...

- create =  ...
- purified =  ...
- planned =  ...

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**TASK 3: EXERCISE 7/ P.83**

**8b**
**Special buildings**
X

**7** Rewrite sentences 1-7 in the passive. **CHECK** ...  
In which sentences can we omit the agent? Why? ...

1 Ictinus and Callicrates designed the Parthenon.  
▶ *The Parthenon was designed by Ictinus and Callicrates.*

2 Mike Reynolds created the first Earthship.  
The first Earthship  by Mike Reynolds. ...

3 They will build the new stadium next summer.  
The new stadium  next summer. ...

4 Fire destroyed the building.  
The building  by fire. ...

5 They designed the Alhambra as a palace.  
The Alhambra  as a palace. ...

6 They have invented a new heating system.  
A new heating system  . ...

7 He will install central heating.  
Central heating  . ...

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 Go to Settings to activate Windows.
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**TASK 4: EXERCISE 8/P.83**

**8b**
**Special buildings**
X

**8** Fill in: ...

is
has
was

The Alhambra 1)  ... located in Granada, Spain. It

2)  ... known as a famous palace and fortress. It

3)  ... made of red clay. It 4)  ...

built in the 13th century. Part of the fortress 5)  ...

been destroyed. In 1870, it 6)  ... declared a national

monument. It 7)  ... visited by millions of tourists.

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**TASK 5: EXERCISE 9/ P.83**

**8b**
**Special buildings**
X

**9** • The causative  
Read the theory. Then write the sentences in the causative, as in the example. CHECK ...

**have + object + past participle**  
We use the causative to show that someone else does something for someone. *Jane painted her room yesterday.* (She did it herself.) *We had the house painted yesterday.* (The painters did it.)

- 1 Builders are building a new house for them.  
▶ *They are having a new house built.*
- 2 Mr. Jones mows our lawn every week.  
We  by Mr. Jones every week. ...
- 3 Laura has just painted Jane's nails.  
Jane  by Laura. ...
- 4 Gary will go to the hairdresser to cut his hair.  
Gary  by the hairdresser. ...
- 5 The baker made a birthday cake for Frank.  
Frank  by the baker. ...

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