

*** Lưu ý: Đây là bài học, HS tham khảo để hiểu bài, GV không yêu cầu HS làm bài tập.**

Write a for-and-against essay (Viết bài luận)

A 'for and against' essay is a formal piece of writing in which a topic is considered from opposing viewpoints. (Bài luận 'for and against' là dạng bài luận với ngôn phong trang trọng mà trong đó vấn đề được xem xét từ các luận điểm trái chiều.)

1. Bố cục của bài viết: (cách sắp xếp các luận điểm (arguments))

Mở bài:

Viết một câu chung về kết quả của hành động hoặc tình huống nhất định mà đề bài đã nêu ra

Thân bài:

+ Đoạn 1:

Nêu luận điểm thứ nhất, có thể là luận điểm tích cực hoặc tiêu cực (Thường sẽ trình bày quan điểm mà bạn đồng tình). Viết các ý phụ trợ cho luận điểm thứ nhất đó (lí do hoặc ví dụ).

+ Đoạn 2:

Nêu luận điểm còn lại. Viết các ý phụ trợ cho luận điểm còn lại đó (lí do hoặc ví dụ).

Kết bài:

Tóm tắt lại hai luận điểm trái chiều và trình bày ý kiến cá nhân của bạn về vấn đề được bàn luận.

2. Ngôn ngữ trong bài viết: là cách trình bày ý tưởng/ quan điểm/ các luận điểm.

- Diễn đạt hai mặt

+ pros and cons

+ advantages and disadvantages

+ plus and minus

- Thêm ý phụ trợ

+ What is more,

+ In addition to ..., the ...

+ Further,

+ Not only will ..., but ... will also ...

- Thể hiện sự đối lập

+ However,

+ On the other hand,

+ Although,

+ Unfortunately,

- Thứ tự

+ First of all,

+ Then,

+ Next,

+ Finally,

- Tóm tắt

+ To sum up,

+ In conclusion,

+ In summary,

+ All things considered,

- Trình bày quan điểm cá nhân

+ In my opinion,

+ I feel / think that ...

+ Personally,

*** Example:**

Đọc bài luận mẫu trong Student's Book trang 74 để hiểu thêm cách viết a for-and-against essay. Sửa bài nhé.

7C You shouldn't...

3 Find the points for and against the topic. What reasons/examples does the writer use? Complete the table in your notebooks. ...

Pros ...	Reasons/Examples ...
It is simple.	You can download only your favorite songs and avoid buying an entire CD.
It is convenient.	You can store the songs on various devices.
Cons ...	Reasons/Examples ...
It could be illegal.	Many sites do not pay royalties to the musicians for the songs that are downloaded.
You can sometimes get viruses.	You share files with unknown users.

Should we download music or not?



When was the last time you bought a CD? As more and more people find it easier to download their favorite songs from the Internet without paying, CD sales are suffering.

Downloading offers certain advantages. First, it is very simple. You can easily and quickly download your favorite tunes and avoid buying an entire CD just to hear one or two songs. Second, it is convenient. For instance, you can store the songs on various devices such as your MP3 player, computer, and cell phone.

However, there are disadvantages to free downloading. Many sites do not pay royalties to the musicians for the songs you download, which is illegal. In addition, you can sometimes get viruses while sharing files with unknown users.

To sum up, downloading music is certainly more practical and convenient. Nevertheless, we must download through a legal site. Paying to download songs makes sure both musicians and fans can benefit from it.

New words: READ THE TEXT AGAIN AND THEN UNDERLINE NEW WORDS IN YOUR STUDENT 'S BOOK (USING PENCIL TO DO IT)

Verbs: download, store, suffer, pay royalties, share, benefit from

- for instance = for example

Model Essay: EXERCISE 5/ p.74

You had a class discussion about using the Internet as a homework tool. Your teacher has asked you to write an essay discussing the pros and cons of the Internet.

In our modern society and with 24-hour access to the Internet, it's no surprise that school children are using it as a homework tool.

There is no doubt that using the Internet as a homework tool has its advantages. First, the Internet provides students with a quick way to find information. This allows them more time for other activities because they do not have to spend a lot of time on research. Second, it allows access to a wide variety of sources. For example, there are online encyclopedias, newspapers, magazines, and other sources to find articles on a topic.

However, there are drawbacks to using the Internet as a homework tool. Students don't use and develop their writing skills. This is because they often just copy the information. In addition, websites can contain inaccurate information which needs to be researched further.

All in all, using the Internet as a homework tool provides quick access to a large number of sources. Nevertheless, school children should use their writing skills and not just copy information.

UNIT 7D: Culture Corner (p.75)
THE SCIENCE MUSEUM (LONDON)

SUGGESTED NEW WORDS

*READ THE TEXT AND THEN UNDERLINE NEW WORDS IN YOUR STUDENT 'S BOOK
(USING PENCIL TO DO IT)*

verbs

breathe: exhale
swear: promise
carry out: do (experiments, research, etc.)
sleep over
miss: not be present

nouns

magic: exciting quality
thrill: excitement
space: area beyond the limits of the Earth
multi-colored light beams: **rainbow-like** display
workshop: practical lesson in making something
unique experience: something that will never be repeated
experiments: scientific tests
entrance: admission to event/ building
exhibits
exploration
chill: feeling of fear

adjectives

massive: very large
multi-colored
unique
overnight: from sunset to sunrise
well worth: highly beneficial

Prepositions:

be filled **with**
related **to**
benefit **from**
on display

(IF YOU HAVE OTHER WORDS WHICH YOU DON'T KNOW, YOU CAN ASK ME)

**TASK 1: READ THE TEXT AND CHECK TRUE OR FALSE:
(EXERCISE 1/ P.75) (HS LÀM TẠI STUDENT'S BOOK)**

- 1 There's a screen taller than four double-decker buses inside the museum.
 T F
- 2 You can simulate a visit to the bottom of the sea.
 T F
- 3 You can camp in the museum overnight.
 T F
- 4 Children don't pay to enter.
 T F

TASK 2: EXERCISE 4/ P.75 (HS LÀM TẠI STUDENT'S BOOK)

7d Culture Corner The Science Museum (London)

• **Prepositions**

4 Choose the correct preposition to complete the poster. **CHECK** ...

Science Museum

The Science Museum is 1) ... Exhibition Road, South Kensington London

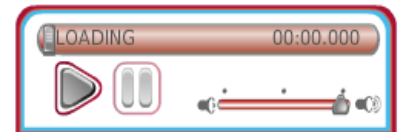
GALLERIES

- The **East Hall** is filled 2) ... steam engines. The bookshop sells books related 3) ... popular science.
- **Space** contains rockets and exhibits which show us how we have benefited 4) ... space exploration.
- **Flight** has full-sized airplanes and helicopters 5) ... display.

TASK 3: MORE EXERCISE (HS LÀM RA TẬP)

Complete the text with the words below. ...

- visit find of explore learn
people cost museum science huge



The California Science Center is a science museum in Los Angeles. It is part 1) ... a complex called Exposition Park, where you can also 2) ... the National History Museum, the Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum, and the African-American Museum. Visitors of the museum can 3) ... the world of technology and see exhibits of real spacecraft parts. You can 4) ... more about science in the workshops, which are available to 5) ... of all ages.

There is also an IMAX® theater where you will see the adventure of 6) ... on a 7) ... screen. The center is open daily from 10 am to 5 pm. Admission to the science 8) ... is free but it will 9) ... \$8 for adults and \$5.75 for youths, students, and seniors to 10) ... the IMAX theater.

War-torn
character
graphic
soundtrack
combine

7 Culture

7554 by Emobi Games

2 Read the text in the SHOW TEXT button and mark the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false). ...

- 1 The game tells the story of some French soldiers. T F ...
- 2 The name of the game refers to a special date. T F ...
- 3 You play as one character for the whole game. T F ...
- 4 The soundtrack can be distracting. T F ...
- 5 The writer thinks the game will make Vietnam famous. T F ...

The end.