

Tiếng Anh 9
Tuần 20

UNIT 6 : THE ENVIRONMENT
Getting started – Listen and Read

I. New words:

1. Environment (n)	: môi trường
2. Dump (n)	: bãi, đống
-> Garbage dump	: bãi rác
-> Garbage bin	: thùng rác
3. Pollute (v)	: làm ô nhiễm
-> Pollution (n)	: sự ô nhiễm
-> Polluted (adj) # unpolluted	: bị ô nhiễm # không bị ô nhiễm
* Air pollution	: ô nhiễm không khí
* Water pollution	: ô nhiễm nguồn nước
4. Forest (n)	: rừng
-> Deforest (v)	: phá rừng
-> Deforestation (n)	: sự tàn phá rừng
5. Dynamite (n)	: thuốc nổ
-> Dynamite fishing	: đánh cá bằng thuốc nổ
6. Spray (v)	: phun, xịt, bơm
-> Pesticide (n)	: thuốc trừ sâu
-> Spraying pesticides	: phun thuốc trừ sâu
7. Volunteer (n)	: người tình nguyện viên
8. Conservation (n)	: sự bảo vệ môi trường
-> Conservationist (n)	: người bảo vệ môi trường
9. Divide (into)	: phân chia thành
10. Plastic bag (n)	: túi nilong
11. Shore (n)	: bờ biển
12. Beach (n)	: bãi biển
13. Sand (n)	: cát
-> Check the sand	: kiểm tra cát
14. Rock (n)	: hòn đá
15. Provide (v)	: cung cấp
16. Area (n)	: khu vực
17. Spoil (v)	: hủy hoại
18. Disappoint (v)	: làm thất vọng
-> Disappointment (n)	: sự thất vọng
-> Disappointed (adj)	: thất vọng
19. Give out (v)	: phân phát
20. Achieve (v)	: đạt tới
21. Similar (adj)	: tương tự, giống nhau
22. Prevent (v)	: ngăn ngừa

II. Grammar

Useful prepositions:

1. Disappointed at / about sth : thất vọng về việc gì
2. Disappointed in sth : thất vọng trong việc gì
3. Persuade sb of sth : thuyết phục ai làm điều gì
4. Provide sb with sth : cung cấp cho ai thứ gì
5. Reduce sth to sth : thu giảm điều gì đến mức nào
6. Prevent sb from doing sth : ngăn cản ai làm điều gì

III. Exercise

EX 1. Choose the word or phrase (a, b, c, or d) that best fits the blank space in each sentence:

1. I'mthat people have spoiled this area.(glad / pleased / disappointed / satisfied).
2. Everyone must take part indeforestation. (permitting / protecting / persuading / preventing).
3.is a piece of land full of rubbish.(Junkyard / Garbage / Hedge / Treasure).
4. The local authority should.....the fish catching by electricity.(protected / prohibit / permit / allow).
5. Farmers usually use.....to kill insects and weeds. (dynamite / bags / power / pesticides).
6. Plastic bags are very.....to dissolve , so they will cause pollution.(easy / difficult / hardly / valuable).
7. We can protect our environment bypollution.(covering / providing / minimizing / supplying).
8. The government should do something.....the environmental pollution . (about / on / in / for).
9. The students were divided.....small groups. (for / from / in / into).
10. I found this lettera pile of books. (among / between / to / in).
11. If we gowasting water , there will be a shortage of fresh water in a few decades. (on / off / away / to).
12. We should cleanall the trash on the ground before leaving. (over / out / off / up).
13. He is tiredhe stayed up late watching TV. (so / because / but / and).
14.you are interested in this film , don't go to see it at any cost .(If / Unless / Because / When).
15. I'm pleased.....all of you have studied better. (that / when / if / how).
16.putting garbage bins around the schoolyard. (Why not/ Shall we / Why don't we / I suggest).
17. I think these people should be fined heavilythey use electricity to catch fish. (since / so / however / therefore).
18. He'll be late for the meeting if hehurry. (don't / doesn't / won't / isn't).
19.speak English in class ? (I suggest / What about / Shall we / How about)
20. “ I suggest using public buses instead of motorbikes.” – (Yes, please / Good idea / We can / I'm afraid so).

EX2. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence:

1. We must learn about keeping the environment(pollute).

2. The accident happened because ofdriving (care).
3. The inhabitants have made.....on how to protect the environment.(suggest).
4. It isthat our environment is more and more polluted. (disappoint).
5. There are some volunteer.....to help clear up the beach (conserve).
6. At present, all countries in the world are worrying about theproblems .
(environment).
7. He was a morespeaker than his father (persuade).
8. They voted in favour of theof smoking in public areas.(prohibit).
9. It rained.....for three days (heavy).
10. Mrs .Smith hasprovided a picnic lunch for us (kind).