

NAME:..... CLASS:

UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT

▪ GRAMMAR AND EXERCISES

A. ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS:

1. Nhiều trạng từ chỉ thể cách trong tiếng Anh được hình thành bằng cách thêm **LY** sau tính từ.

Nếu tính từ tận cùng bằng Y thì Y được chuyển thành “I” trước khi thêm LY.

Nếu tính từ tận cùng bằng IC thì ta thường thêm AL trước khi thêm LY.

EX: - careful → carefully ; quick → quickly; lucky → luckily;

traditional → traditionally; effective → effectively; scientific → scientifically

2. Một số tính từ tận cùng bằng **LY**:

lively, friendly, silly, lovely...

3. **Well = in good health** (khỏe):

How are you? Very well, thank you.

4. Một số tính từ có trạng từ không đổi:

fast → fast; late → late; hard → hard; far → far; early → early

5. **Lately = recently: gần đây**

6. **Hardly = Hardly ever = almost never: hầu như không**

B. EXERCICES

EX 1: Put the adverbs in the blank:

1. Emma’s toothache was terrible. Emma’s tooth ached

2. Henry was angry. Henry shouted

3. I’m happily sitting here. I can behere.

4. He seemed very thoughtful. He stood there

5. The children looked cheerful. The children played

6. The switch is automatic. The machine switches itself off

7. James is very good at speaking English. James speaks English

8. The debate should be public. We need to debate the matter

9. She was charming. She walked in front of the audience.

10. Everyone was enthusiastic. Everyone discussed the idea

B. ADVERB CLAUSES OF REASON: BECAUSE, SINCE, AS:

I. Because/ As/ Since + Clause(S + V + ...) :

- We decided to leave early **because/ as/ since** the party was boring.

- **Because/ As/ Since** the party was boring, we decided to leave early.

II. Because of + noun/ noun phrase:

- We cancelled our flight **because** the weather was bad.

→ We cancelled our flight **because of** the bad weather.

III. Because of + V-ing (khi S₁ = S₂):

He's lazy. He doesn't pass the test.

→ Because of being lazy, he doesn't pass the test.

→ Because of his laziness, he doesn't pass the test.

EX 1: Supply either BECAUSE or BECAUSE OF

1. It was difficult to deliver the letterthe wrong address.
2. We have to cut down on our drivingthere is an oil shortage.
3. Rescue attempts were temporarily stoppedthe bad weather.
4. They often visited their friendsthey enjoyed their company.
5. Paul could not go to the football gamehis illness.
6. Marcella was awarded a scholarshipher superior ability.
7. Nobody ventured outdoorsthe hurricane warnings.
8. We plan to spend our vacation in the mountains.....the air is purer there.
9. We have to drive around the baythe bridge was destroyed in the storm.
10. The chickens have died the intense heat.

EX 2: Combine these sentences using BECAUSE/ AS/ SINCE:

1. Jane stayed at home alone. She was worried.
.....
2. Tom couldn't get the job. He was not confident during the interview.
.....
3. I want to help support my family. I have to work extra hours.
.....
4. We adore him. He is very talented.
.....
5. She is an orphan. She has to depend on us.
.....
6. I enjoy reading books. They help broaden my knowledge of the world.
.....
7. He is always a liar. Don't believe him.
.....
8. I haven't finished my assignment yet. I don't have enough materials.
.....
9. You must do it right now. It's very urgent.
.....
10. I feel attracted to her. Her voice is very sweet.
.....

EX 3: Join the following pairs of sentences using because and because of:

0. He didn't go to school. It was raining .

→ He didn't go to school **because** it was raining.

→ He didn't go to school **because of** the rain.

1. The student arrived late. There was a traffic jam.

→

→

2. We decided to leave early. The party was boring.

→

→

3. The students failed the test. They were so lazy.

→

→

4. We can not go out now. The weather is so awful.

→

→

5. The boy feel nervous. There are a lot of people looking at him.

→

→

6. We decided to see the film again. The film was very interesting.

→

→

7. The boss is in hospital now. He had an accident on the way yesterday.

→

→

8. It was a public holiday. All the shops were shut.

→

→

9. I lost my job. I was ill.

→

→

C. ADJECTIVE + THAT CLAUSE : S + BE + ADJ + THAT CLAUSE (S + V)

- I am disappointed that you failed the exam.

- My mother is so pleased that I got good marks in English yesterday.

EX 1. Combine these sentences using Adj + that clause:

0. He is worried. His business is not going well.

→ He is worried that his business is not going well.

1. We were disappointed. She didn't keep her promise.

.....

2. I came late. I'm sorry.

.....

3. The boss was angry. I misplaced all the documents.

4. The article has been very well received. I am happy.

5. We are glad. You come to our party.

D. THE CONDITIONAL SENTENCES (TYPE I)

If + S + V (simple present), S + V (will + V)

+ Diễn tả những tình huống có thật hoặc có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hay tương lai.

+ Thường dùng để khuyến cáo, đe dọa, đưa ra lời khuyên, lời hứa...

+ Unless = If ...not

If it doesn't stop raining, we will stay at home.

Unless it stops raining, we will stay at home.

EX 1. Choose the correct

1. If you stand on the table, it (will collapse/ would collapse)
2. Unless I (have/ had) a quiet room, I won't be able to work.
3. If I find your passport, I (will phone/ could phone) you at once.
4. Someone (will steal/ would steal) your car if you leave it unlocked.
5. If she needs a radio, she (can borrow / could borrow) mine.
6. If he (read/ reads) in bad light, he will ruin his eyes.
7. I'll get angry if you (make/ will make) more mistakes.
8. If you don't believe what I said, (ask/ will ask) your mother.
9. If I'm late, he (will be/ would be) disappointed .
10. What will happen if parachute (doesn't open / do not open)?

EX 2. Complete the verb in these sentences, using conditional sentences Type 1

1. We (go out)later if it (stop)raining.
2. Do you want to watch TV? I (switch)it on if you (do).....
3. If we (leave)now, we (not be)late.
4. If Tam (not apologize).....to me, I (not speak)to him anymore.
5.you(phone)me tomorrow if you (have)..... time?
6. If I (not be).....too busy tomorrow, I (visit).....you.
7. If you (not water).....this tree every day, it (die).....
8. If she (not pass)the exam, her parents (be)very worried.
9. If he (agree)to help us with the housework, we (finish).....everything.
10. If you (sit).....in the back row, you (not see)anything on the blackboard.

EX 3: USES OF ENGLISH: Choose the correct answers

1. If you know where she lives, please let me (know/ knew/ known/ to know)
2. Unless you understand, I (am/ was/ will/ would) explain it again to you.
3. The air in the city is very (pollute/ pollution/ polluted/ pollutant)
4. The accident happened because of driving (careful/ carefully/ careless/ carelessly)
5. He is going to (collect/ collection/ collective/ collector) all the bags.
6. If they (are/ were/ have/ had) pupils, they must wear uniform.
7. She was (happy/ happily/ unhappy/ unhappily) because of her bad result.
8. She has (kind/ kindly/ kindness/ unkind) provided a picnic lunch for us.
9. We (won't buy/ wouldn't buy/ haven't bought/ didn't buy) this car if it is expensive.
10. If he is careful, he (will/ would/ could/ must) get good marks.
11. This newspaper is (publishing/ published/ to publish/ publish) every day.
12. He shouted and looked (angry/ angrier/ angrily/ anger) at me when I broke the vase.
13. He is tired now (so/ because/ but/ and) he stayed up late watching TV.
14. We are talking about the preservation of (natural/ naturally/ nature/ naturalize) resources.
15. We'll make this beach clean and (beauty/ beautify/ beautiful/ beautifully) again.
16. She sings very (beauty/ beautify/ beautiful/ beautifully).
17. If the (pollution/ pollute/ polluted/ pollute) continues, what will happen?
18. If it (doesn't rain/ didn't rain/ hadn't rain/ won't rain), we'll go to the movies.
19. A large number of inhabitants have made (suggest/ suggestions/ suggested/ to suggest) on how to protect the environment.
20. Be (care/ careful/ carefully/ carelessly)! He is looking at us.

F. REWRITE

1. The river is too dirty for us to swim in.
→ Since _____.
2. He attends the course. He needs to improve his writing.
→ Because _____.
3. Two cars can't pass each other because of the narrow road.
→ Because _____.
4. I'll be on vacation next week, so I won't be able to attend to pass the final test.
→ Since _____.

5. Because of having a lot of difficulties, she managed to sell the house.

→ As _____.

6. My uncle cooks very well at a famous restaurant.

→ My uncle is _____.

7. He is a skillful soccer player.

→ He _____.

8. Review the lesson carefully and you will pass the exam.

→ If _____.

9. Be careful or you'll lose all the money.

→ If _____.

10. Don't come home late or your mother will punish you.

→ If _____.